



Answer Key



Answer Key

# UNIT 1

P. 6



1. monkey, church, apple
2. Harry, London, Italian
3. sorrow, liberty
4. family, audience
5. bread, money

P. 7



1. subject
2. object of preposition
3. subject complement
4. object
5. subject
6. subject complement
7. object
8. object of preposition

P. 8



- A.
- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. proper     | 2. abstract |
| 3. proper     | 4. common   |
| 5. collective | 6. material |
- B.
1. subject
  2. object of preposition
  3. object
  4. subject complement
  5. object of preposition
  6. object
- C.
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. ③ | 2. ③ |
| 3. ① | 4. ③ |
| 5. ① | 6. ③ |
| 7. ③ | 8. ② |

P. 9



1. Milk is good for you.
2. Old people have wisdom to use in life.
3. My sister doesn't like spiders.
4. Water is important in everyday life.
5. The best soccer team is Brazil.
6. Tammy has long hair.



- (1) at school (2) math (3) by my teacher (4) homework  
(5) a lie (6) in the corner (7) time (8) future (9) family

# UNIT 2

P. 10



- |                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. me, mine     | 2. we, our          |
| 3. your, yours  | 4. his, his         |
| 5. she, herself | 6. them, themselves |

P. 11



1. Jane has three daughters. One is five years old, another is seven years old, and the other is ten years old.
2. Mary has two teddy bears. Both of them are brown.
3. Can I have something to drink?
4. Several weeks have passed.
5. Each country has its own flag.
6. Everybody likes my idea about the book.
7. Many cookies were left even though I had a lot.

P. 12



- A.
- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. It         | 2. her     |
| 3. they       | 4. herself |
| 5. themselves | 6. me      |

B.

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 1. has | 2. eats |
| 3. are | 4. run  |
| 5. has | 6. has  |

C.

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. themselves | 2. none     |
| 3. anything   | 4. anywhere |
| 5. Some       | 6. All      |

P. 13



1. The man looked at himself in the mirror.
2. Your dog is white, and hers is black.
3. Both of them eat fish.
4. I want to know its name.
5. All the students study hard before their exams.
6. Something was wrong, so I called my parents.



- (1) Few (2) something (3) it (4) everybody (5) Nobody  
(6) One (7) Anybody (8) nothing

# UNIT 3

P. 14



- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. helping | 2. linking |
| 3. action  | 4. helping |
| 5. linking | 6. action  |

P. 15



- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. intransitive | 2. intransitive |
| 3. intransitive | 4. transitive   |
| 5. intransitive | 6. transitive   |
| 7. transitive   |                 |

P. 16



A.

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. must   | 2. are     |
| 3. Would  | 4. should  |
| 5. seems  | 6. was     |
| 7. went   | 8. is      |
| 9. turned | 10. proved |

B.

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. came    | 2. attended |
| 3. went    | 4. saw      |
| 5. enter   | 6. Wait     |
| 7. arrived | 8. told     |
| 9. talk    | 10. take    |

P. 17



1. His voice sounds strange.
2. Mary lives with her brother.
3. I had a birthday party.
4. The sun rises in the east.
5. I responded to his email as soon as I got it.
6. They went to the hall.



- (1) is (2) seem (3) can (4) attaches to (5) come into  
(6) worried about (7) take (8) see

# UNIT 4

P. 18



1. youngest
2. larger
3. more expensive, most expensive
4. funnier, funniest
5. more, most
6. bigger, biggest
7. prettier, prettiest

P. 19



- I like Kathy because she's always happy.
- You're so lucky to have a nice sister.
- They worked very hard to make that much money.
- Fortunately I got into a good college.
- Sam is a fast runner. He can run very fast.
- Children are noisy. They always shout too noisily.
- Don't talk loudly in public places.

P. 20



- A.
- You must talk quietly in the library.
  - It's raining heavily.
  - Mr. Kim swims really well.
  - They usually eat ice cream after dinner.
  - We believe what he said yesterday.
  - It's too early to say that it's impossible.

- B.
- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. great        | 2. slow           |
| 3. early        | 4. more important |
| 5. the longest  | 6. thicker        |
| 7. the youngest | 8. shorter        |

- C.
- |                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. more popular | 2. more economically |
| 3. the clearest | 4. the highest       |
| 5. the earliest | 6. easier            |

P. 21



- Kate is always kind.
- Mr. Bingley was more popular than Mr. Jones.
- He was hurt severely.
- She's the smartest student in my school.
- Harry often goes hiking on Sunday.
- We're in a very difficult situation now.



- (1) new (2) easy (3) good (4) fast (5) more convenient  
(6) cheaper (7) However (8) always

## UNIT 5

P. 22



- |           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1. verb   | 2. subject complement |
| 3. object | 4. verb               |
| 5. object | 6. subject complement |
| 7. verb   | 8. subject complement |

P. 23



- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. DO | 2. OC |
| 3. IO | 4. DO |
| 5. DO | 6. OC |

P. 24



- A.
- Get me some water.
  - I am going to the library.
  - Many people eat too much meat.
  - My parents always call me Sweetie.
  - My son will be a pianist.
  - My grandma told a story to me.

- B.
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. OC | 2. DO |
| 3. OC | 4. SC |
| 5. IO | 6. IO |
| 7. OC | 8. OC |

- C.
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. to  | 2. to  |
| 3. for | 4. of  |
| 5. to  | 6. for |

P. 25



- It makes me nervous.
- They walked to/into the library.
- Mom bought an ice cream cone for me. / Mom bought me an ice cream cone.
- We elected John chairman.

- I sent a letter to him. / I sent him a letter.
- His behavior seems strange.



- (1) Pattern II (2) Pattern I (3) Pattern V (4) Pattern IV  
(5) Pattern III

## CHECKUP 1

P. 26

- A.
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. $\emptyset$ | 2. a           |
| 3. $\emptyset$ | 4. $\emptyset$ |
| 5. an          |                |
- B.
- |        |            |
|--------|------------|
| 6. my  | 7. herself |
| 8. its | 9. his     |
| 10. us |            |

- C.
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 11. ① | 12. ① |
| 13. ③ | 14. ③ |
| 15. ② |       |
- D.
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 16. ③ | 17. ② |
| 18. ② | 19. ③ |
| 20. ② |       |

- E.
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 21. ③ | 22. ① |
| 23. ③ | 24. ② |
| 25. ③ | 26. ① |
| 27. ② | 28. ③ |
| 29. ② | 30. ① |

- F.
- We didn't enjoy ourselves at the party last night.
  - She looks happy this morning.
  - We should always be nice to our neighbors.
  - August is hotter than July.
  - Jack takes care of them during the holiday.
  - There was not much orange juice in the bottle.
  - I watched a very funny movie on TV.
  - Ron wants to go to Paris to study French.
  - Rick made his teacher angry yesterday.
  - Each student has to wear a name tag.

G.

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 41. my     | 42. Its    |
| 43. looks  | 44. me     |
| 45. it     | 46. one    |
| 47. runner | 48. faster |
| 49. hard   | 50. win    |

## UNIT 6

P. 28



- |                   |               |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. flies          | 2. don't live |
| 3. catches        | 4. shines     |
| 5. don't remember | 6. loves      |

P. 29



- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. is taking       | 2. is cooking   |
| 3. are leaving     | 4. are building |
| 5. is not sleeping | 6. is getting   |

P. 30



- A.
- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. gets          | 2. is taking        |
| 3. Does          | 4. is not listening |
| 5. Is he talking | 6. doesn't love     |
- B.
- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Are, staying  | 2. want           |
| 3. is studying   | 4. is not working |
| 5. doesn't smoke | 6. cooks          |
| 7. am not having | 8. opens          |

- C.
- She is making lunch now.
  - They travel to London every week.
  - Where are you going tonight?
  - We are moving next week.
  - I never watch horror movies.
  - I usually take the bus to school.

P. 31

**Trouble Shooting**

1. My sister Charlotte loves burgers.
2. Look over there. The baby is crying.
3. Water freezes at 0°C.
4. Mr. Kimble has a sports car.
5. Usually, I don't eat fish.
6. The bread tastes too salty.

**GRAMMAR GO**

- (1) am having (2) feel (3) am attending (4) play (5) want  
(6) Do you have (7) is standing

## UNIT 7

P. 32

**READY**

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. finished   | 2. watched     |
| 3. ate        | 4. liked       |
| 5. didn't buy | 6. didn't wear |

P. 33

**READY**

- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. was changing  | 2. was walking |
| 3. was reading   | 4. was playing |
| 5. Were, writing | 6. was wearing |

P. 34

**SET**

- A.
- |                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. went        | 2. was not paying |
| 3. were flying | 4. was eating     |
| 5. paid        | 6. were waiting   |
| 7. met         | 8. studied        |
| 9. went        | 10. were having   |
- B.
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Were, doing | 2. was taking  |
| 3. wore        | 4. was sitting |

5. ended

6. were singing

7. was standing

8. was walking

9. parked

10. was looking

P. 35

**Trouble Shooting**

1. I got up, brushed my teeth, and went to school.
2. While I was going home, I ran into Mr. Lee.
3. I took a walk yesterday morning.
4. When I met Darren, I was waiting for the bus.
5. My dad was working in the garage when I called him.
6. She cried while she was reading the book.

**GRAMMAR GO**

- (1) was doing (2) was waiting (3) was (4) was talking  
(5) were sleeping (6) heard (7) went (8) hung (9) rang  
(10) was not sitting

## UNIT 8

P. 36

**READY**

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. will        | 2. will        |
| 3. is going to | 4. is going to |
| 5. will        |                |

P. 37

**READY**

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. P | 2. F |
| 3. F | 4. F |
| 5. P | 6. F |
| 7. P |      |

P. 38

**SET**

- A.
- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. are going to have | 2. will buy       |
| 3. is going to rain  | 4. am going to be |

5. are going to drop

6. will carry

B.

- |                        |                  |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. does this train get | 2. Are you doing |
| 3. am not going to use | 4. is getting    |
| 5. are going           | 6. am meeting    |

C.

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Will, do        | 2. am going to make |
| 3. Will, go        | 4. will do          |
| 5. am going to buy | 6. will have        |

P. 39

**Trouble Shooting**

1. Susan will buy the tickets for the concert.
2. I'm going to study hard to prepare for my exams.
3. The show starts at 9 o'clock.
4. I'm going to travel to New York someday.
5. I'm so sorry. This isn't going to happen again.
6. My mom is coming very soon. / My mom will come very soon.

**GRAMMAR GO**

- (1) will travel (2) will take (3) are going to go  
(4) are going to look (5) are going to have (6) will taste  
(7) are going to have (8) is going to leave

## UNIT 9

P. 40

**READY**

- |         |            |
|---------|------------|
| 1. has  | 2. hasn't  |
| 3. have | 4. haven't |

P. 41

**READY**

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. flown   | 2. washed |
| 3. taken   | 4. had    |
| 5. written | 6. drunk  |
| 7. told    | 8. become |
| 9. given   | 10. mixed |
| 11. made   | 12. begun |

13. driven

14. wanted

15. cut

16. thought

17. put

18. read

19. run

20. played

P. 42

**SET**

A.

- |                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. has kept         | 2. has lived      |
| 3. have not had     | 4. Has he written |
| 5. have you visited | 6. have known     |

B.

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. has gone    | 2. Have, read |
| 3. have stayed | 4. has taken  |
| 5. have seen   | 6. has made   |

C.

1. Has he already finished his homework?
2. They haven't written five novels.
3. Jenny hasn't found her lost watch.
4. I have seen her since last winter.
5. Haven't you met many people since you came here?
6. They haven't seen Thomas for ten years.

P. 43

**Trouble Shooting**

1. I have sold winter boots.
2. We have known him for many years.
3. The violin lesson has already begun.
4. Have you ever met a famous person?
5. Come on. The movie hasn't started yet.
6. We have lived in Rome since last year.

**GRAMMAR GO**

- (1) have been (2) have enjoyed (3) has been (4) have visited  
(5) have eaten (6) have visited (7) have never seen

# UNIT 10

P. 44



1. haven't come
2. hasn't called
3. have you lived
4. haven't finished
5. has started
6. have bought

P. 45



1. for
2. yet
3. already
4. Since
5. never

P. 46



- A.
1. has always lived
  2. Have you ever met
  3. has been a doctor for
  4. has already left
  5. talked about it with you yet
  6. have never done
  7. have already read
  8. has been an actor since
  9. haven't seen her for
  10. has been sick since
- B.
1. have enjoyed
  2. has gone
  3. have visited
  4. have lost
  5. have never seen
  6. Has, tried

P. 47



1. They came back from London five days ago.
2. Susie bought a new computer last Friday.
3. We've lived in Seoul for ten years.
4. I haven't seen Tammy since yesterday. Have you?
5. Have you ever had caviar?
6. I've never been to Japan.



- (1) has been
- (2) since
- (3) was
- (4) ever
- (5) have been
- (6) has become
- (7) have explored
- (8) hasn't been

## CHECKUP 2

P. 48

- A.
1. carrying
  2. buys, bought
  3. stops, stopped
  4. did, done, doing
  5. misses, missed, missing
  6. changes, changed, changing
  7. cooks, cooked, cooked
  8. cuts, cut, cut, cutting
  9. cries, cried, cried, crying
  10. cleans, cleaned, cleaned, cleaning
  11. swims, swam, swum, swimming
  12. follows, followed, followed, following
- B.
13. am watching
  14. will visit / are going to visit
  15. learned
  16. have been
  17. were shopping
  18. exercises
  19. ate
  20. has lived
  21. will become
  22. doesn't enjoy
- C.
23. ①
  24. ②
  25. ③
  26. ②
  27. ③
  28. ②
  29. ②
  30. ①
- D.
31. Robert has gone to Brazil, so we miss him a lot.
  32. Please wait. My boss is talking on the phone right now.
  33. I read a wonderful novel on the plane yesterday.
  34. Jeremy will be fifteen years old next year.
  35. They were arguing about clothes when I saw them on the street.

36. Have you written any poems since you started studying poetry?
  37. How are we going to get there? By bus or by taxi?
  38. Mike didn't answer any of my emails.
  39. She always has a headache in the early morning.
  40. He has never seen such a big elephant in his life.
- E.
41. does
  42. is
  43. living
  44. worked
  45. became
  46. going
  47. haven't
  48. thinking
  49. been
  50. had

# UNIT 11

P. 50



1. active
2. passive
3. active
4. passive
5. passive
6. active
7. passive
8. passive
9. active
10. active

P. 51



1. The garbage is thrown away by my dad.
2. The shop is not opened on Sunday.
3. The books are read by many people.
4. The car is driven by Sam.
5. The house is cleaned by my mom.
6. The animals are fed by the zookeeper.

P. 52



- A.
1. are killed
  2. is spoken
  3. are destroyed
  4. is made
  5. is taught
  6. is served
- B.
1. The door is opened by him.

2. A picture is drawn by Jason.
  3. The murderer was arrested by the police.
  4. The president's speech was watched by many people.
  5. The light bulb was invented by Edison.
  6. America was discovered by Christopher Columbus.
- C.
1. ①
  2. ②
  3. ①
  4. ②

P. 53



1. The meeting was organized by Paul.
2. Soccer is played in many countries.
3. Many soldiers were killed in the war.
4. The concert was canceled tonight.
5. I was raised by my grandparents.
6. Many people are paid at the end of the month.



- (1) changed
- (2) learned
- (3) was told
- (4) did
- (5) saw
- (6) was shaken
- (7) changed
- (8) was most changed
- (9) was given
- (10) carried
- (11) was taken
- (12) loved
- (13) brought

# UNIT 12

P. 54



1. will be shown
2. was read
3. should be repaired
4. will be finished
5. are grown
6. is read
7. was caught
8. were held

P. 55



1. were told
2. was given
3. was bought

P. 56



- A.
- |                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. was used            | 2. will be repaired |
| 3. were introduced     | 4. was signed       |
| 5. are loved           | 6. is made          |
| 7. will be constructed | 8. were injured     |
| 9. will be held        | 10. is grown        |

- B.
- I was given 100 dollars by Mom.
  - The post was offered to him by the boss.
  - A bike was bought for me by Dad.
  - A difficult question was asked of me by Mr. Lee.
  - Some advice will be given to you by June.
  - A letter was sent to him by me.
  - A favor was asked of him by her.
  - A lie was told to me by my neighbor.
  - A cup of tea will be made for me by Mom.
  - A bunch of flowers were brought to me by him.

P. 57



- The apples will be picked in fall.
- The magazine will be published monthly.
- The promise should be kept in all circumstances.
- The castle was built in the 14th century.
- A bike was given to me as a prize.
- The letter was sent to me by Sam.



- (1) are made (2) were introduced (3) enjoyed (4) missed  
 (5) were served (6) loved (7) were named (8) were invented  
 (9) returned (10) were cut (11) sliced (12) cooked  
 (13) was ordered

# UNIT 13

P. 58



- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| 1. which | 2. who  |
| 3. whose | 4. that |
| 5. which | 6. that |
| 7. that  |         |

P. 59



- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| 1. live  | 2. is      |
| 3. is    | 4. was     |
| 5. wants | 6. is      |
| 7. want  | 8. decides |

P. 60



- A.
- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. have     | 2. was    |
| 3. makes    | 4. want   |
| 5. examines | 6. speaks |
| 7. loves    | 8. covers |
| 9. live     | 10. came  |
- B.
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. object     | 2. subject     |
| 3. subject    | 4. object      |
| 5. possessive | 6. subject     |
| 7. object     | 8. object      |
| 9. object     | 10. possessive |

P. 61



- I don't like stories that/which have unhappy endings.
- I have a friend who used to be a dancer.
- She's the girl who(m)/that I want to marry.
- My neighbor whose name is Sally is a teacher.
- I'm going to meet some friends who/that love soccer.
- I know a lady who has beautiful daughters.



- (1) which/that has (2) who/that invented (3) which/that was  
 (4) which is renowned (5) which manufactured  
 (6) who managed (7) which/that controlled  
 (8) which designed

# UNIT 14

P. 62



- Everybody likes Tom, who is kind.
- I met a boy, who told me the wonderful news.
- We went to the housewarming party, which we liked very much.
- My grandfather, who is dead now, came from England.
- I just met Susan, whose husband is in London.
- She's studying math, which many people dislike.

P. 63



- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. who   | 2. that  |
| 3. whom  | 4. that  |
| 5. which | 6. which |

P. 64



- A.
- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. which/that | 2. which/that |
| 3. who        | 4. who        |
| 5. which      | 6. which      |
| 7. which      | 8. who        |
| 9. which/that | 10. which     |

- B.
- My brother, who is a math teacher, is Allen.
  - Ann, who speaks Chinese and Japanese, works as a tour guide.
  - We stayed at the Hilton Hotel, which Kate recommended to us.
  - Anna, whose score on the exam was low, is in a very bad mood.
  - Ken works for that company, which makes sweets.

- They went to the birthday party, which they enjoyed very much.
- London, which my sister wants to visit, is the largest city in England.
- Ted passed the exam, which surprised everybody.

P. 65



- Yesterday, I ran into a girl who(m)/that I hadn't seen in ages.
- Amy, who had lost her purse yesterday, lost her bag this morning.
- Emily had a son, who became an astronaut.
- Catherine, who speaks Chinese, will be hired at a good company.
- He told me some French words which/that I didn't understand.



- (1) which/that (2) which/that (3) who (4) which (5) which  
 (6) which/that

# UNIT 15

P. 66



- tiring, tired
- amazing, amazed
- interesting, interested
- embarrassing, embarrassed
- exciting, excited
- disappointing, disappointed

P. 67



- |                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. interested   | 2. boring   |
| 3. shocked      | 4. exciting |
| 5. embarrassing | 6. boring   |
| 7. surprising   | 8. annoying |

P. 68



- A.
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. interesting | 2. surprising |
| 3. tired       | 4. interested |
| 5. amazed      | 6. shocked    |
| 7. confused    | 8. amusing    |
| 9. tiring      | 10. depressed |

- B.
- relaxing, relaxed
  - annoying, annoyed
  - terrifying, terrified
  - disgusting, disgusted
  - satisfying, satisfied
  - embarrassed, embarrassing
  - fascinating, fascinating
  - confusing, confused
  - depressed, depressing
  - exhausting, exhausted

P. 69



- He's an interesting person, and everybody loves him.
- The newly published book was disappointing.
- She didn't clean the bathroom, so it's disgusting.
- I was excited about her promotion.
- Are you interested in taking English classes?



- (1) exciting (2) interesting (3) disappointed (4) thrilling  
(5) excited (6) entertained (7) amazing (8) interested

CHECKUP 3

P. 70

- A.
- caught, catching, caught
  - spent, spending, spent
  - won, winning, won
  - put, putting, put
  - read, reading, read
  - came, coming, come

- forgot, forgetting, forgotten
- found, finding, found
- stole, stealing, stolen
- saw, seeing, seen
- drove, driving, driven
- wrote, writing, written

- B.
- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 13. which/that | 14. who/that    |
| 15. which/that | 16. which       |
| 17. whose      | 18. who(m)/that |
| 19. which      | 20. who/that    |

- C.
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 21. ③ | 22. ① |
| 23. ② | 24. ③ |
| 25. ② | 26. ② |
| 27. ① | 28. ① |
- D.
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 29. ② | 30. ② |
| 31. ③ | 32. ① |
| 33. ② | 34. ① |
| 35. ② |       |

- E.
- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 36. ① were       | 37. ① whose           |
| 38. ③ amazing    | 39. ② to her          |
| 40. ② held       | 41. ① should be done  |
| 42. ① annoyed    | 43. ① will be invited |
| 44. ② which/that | 45. ③ exhausted       |
- F.
- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 46. who       | 47. injured  |
| 48. depressed | 49. relieved |

UNIT 16

P. 72



- I want to eat a tuna sandwich.  
 subject  object  complement
- To take a train is a good idea.  
 subject  object  complement
- My wish is to buy a car.  
 subject  object  complement

- She has an apple to eat.  
 noun  adjective  adverb
- They worked hard to succeed.  
 noun  adjective  adverb
- It is important to stay healthy.  
 noun  adjective  adverb

P. 73



- |                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. too cold to   | 2. what to do           |
| 3. how to cook   | 4. enough time to go    |
| 5. where to have | 6. enough chairs to sit |

P. 74



- A.
- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. to find  | 2. to listen |
| 3. to learn | 4. to spend  |
| 5. to stay  | 6. to meet   |
- B.
- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. how to drive   | 2. how to wrap |
| 3. what to listen | 4. what to buy |
| 5. who to invite  | 6. where to go |
- C.
- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. to buy          | 2. to see               |
| 3. too tired to go | 4. tall enough to reach |

P. 75



- I have no idea what to study for the test.
- It's safe to stay inside.
- They agreed to work together.
- I don't know how to manage this month.
- Please tell me when to stop.
- To know myself is difficult.



- (1) to go (2) to buy (3) enough to get (4) to fly  
(5) how to speak (6) too hard to get around (7) to ask  
(8) to eat

UNIT 17

P. 76



- I would love to go with you.  
 subject  object  complement
- Drinking is not good for your health.  
 subject  object  complement
- My homework is to write a story.  
 subject  object  complement
- My dad promised to come home early.  
 subject  object  complement
- To take a walk helps you feel better.  
 subject  object  complement
- Mary's hobby is swimming on weekends.  
 subject  object  complement
- I want to be home on the holiday.  
 subject  object  complement

P. 77



- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. to go         | 2. helping         |
| 3. eating/to eat | 4. snowing/to snow |
| 5. reading       | 6. to speak        |

P. 78



- A.
- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. stealing  | 2. watching |
| 3. to learn  | 4. doing    |
| 5. turning   | 6. reading  |
| 7. to become | 8. to visit |
| 9. to get    | 10. to come |
- B.
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. to stop  | 2. eating  |
| 3. getting  | 4. to take |
| 5. to climb | 6. lying   |

P. 79



- Joey loves eating/to eat dessert after meals.

- Why does he keep crying?
- Finally, my dad gave up smoking.
- I want to drink soda now.
- They decided to go home right after school.
- I enjoyed listening to the radio.

### GRAMMAR GO

- (1) eating (2) to turn (3) to lock (4) to catch (5) rushing  
(6) being (7) to leave (8) being/to be (9) being (10) being

## UNIT 18

P. 80

### READY

- |            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1. cry     | 2. boils        |
| 3. changes | 4. doesn't burn |
| 5. exists  |                 |

P. 81

### READY

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. misses    | 2. will send |
| 3. will call | 4. will buy  |
| 5. takes     | 6. will play |

P. 82

### SET

- A.
- |      |       |
|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. G  |
| 3. H | 4. E  |
| 5. F | 6. D  |
| 7. C | 8. A  |
| 9. J | 10. I |
- B.
- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. will receive | 2. will go     |
| 3. will wash    | 4. won't water |
| 5. will look    | 6. won't move  |
| 7. get          | 8. won't pass  |
| 9. will keep    | 10. find       |

P. 83

### Trouble Shooting

- If you study hard, you will pass the test.
- I will buy a Mercedes if I make a lot of money.
- You will be late if you don't hurry up.
- If he comes to town, we will have dinner together.
- If you finish on time, we will go to the movies.
- If I am late, my father takes me to school.

### GRAMMAR GO

- (1) see (2) become (3) don't hurt (4) will never hurt  
(5) will run (6) are threatened (7) are caught (8) will crush  
(9) are (10) will not waste

## UNIT 19

P. 84

### READY

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. had         | 2. were       |
| 3. would build | 4. asked      |
| 5. would move  | 6. would look |
| 7. would enjoy |               |

P. 85

### READY

- |                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| 1. were         | 2. owned |
| 3. could        | 4. lived |
| 5. didn't snore | 6. were  |

P. 86

### SET

- A.
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. were       | 2. felt        |
| 3. knew       | 4. would buy   |
| 5. would sail | 6. were        |
| 7. took       | 8. had         |
| 9. listened   | 10. would walk |
- B.
- I could drive

- Ken were here
- it weren't very hot today
- tomorrow wouldn't come
- you would stop making that noise
- Susan were here

P. 87

### Trouble Shooting

- My brother wishes that he went to college.
- If she dyed her hair red, she would look completely different.
- If I didn't break my leg, I would participate in the contest.
- If you got up earlier, you could catch the train.
- Sometimes I wish I knew what the future holds.
- If the weather were better, we would go to the park.

### GRAMMAR GO

- (1) won (2) would feel (3) would quit (4) would plan  
(5) wouldn't worry (6) would stay (7) wanted (8) would buy  
(9) wanted (10) would have (11) had (12) would do  
(13) needed (14) wouldn't keep (15) had (16) would win

## UNIT 20

P. 88

### READY

- I know that he will become a president.
- He realizes that she caused all the problems.
- I always hope that everyone lives in peace.
- I heard that you were going to study abroad.
- She thought that he was very polite.

P. 89

### READY

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. ② | 2. ② |
| 3. ② | 4. ② |
| 5. ② | 6. ③ |
| 7. ③ |      |

P. 90

### SET

- A.
- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 1. whether | 2. that  |
| 3. if      | 4. if    |
| 5. whether | 6. that  |
| 7. whether | 8. if    |
| 9. if      | 10. that |
- B.
- if/whether Cathy is in her room
  - that coffee is good for you
  - that all the students will pass the test
  - if/whether Sam lives near the park
  - that we should follow the traffic rules
  - if/whether Ken wants to go to Cambridge University

P. 91

### Trouble Shooting

- I heard that you were sick over the weekend.
- Mr. Kim said that we should not act badly.
- Do you think that he doesn't like the new school?
- Please tell me whether I can go with you or not.
- I believe that all men are equal.
- Check if you turned off the light once again.

### GRAMMAR GO

- (1) that (2) that (3) that (4) if/whether (5) if/whether  
(6) that (7) if/whether (8) that (9) that (10) if/whether

## CHECKUP 4

P. 92

- A.
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. cleaning | 2. to go    |
| 3. to help  | 4. swimming |
| 5. to leave | 6. to cook  |
| 7. opening  | 8. smoking  |
| 9. to have  | 10. to buy  |
- B.
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 11. whether | 12. that    |
| 13. that    | 14. whether |
| 15. that    | 16. if      |

- C.
17. ②                      18. ③
19. ②                      20. ①
21. ①                      22. ②
- D.
23. ②                      24. ③
25. ①                      26. ①
27. ①                      28. ①
29. ③                      30. ②
- E.

31. If he comes home tomorrow, he will call us.
32. We are wondering if/whether he lives in this neighborhood.
33. I think that Einstein was a great scientist.
34. Do you mind lending your cell phone to me?
35. I think that I missed my last train to Boston.
36. If you take this medicine three times a day, you will get better soon.
37. If he joined our soccer team, we would be able to win the game.
38. I forgot to bring an umbrella, so I got wet from the rain.
39. If he locked the door, he wouldn't get robbed.
40. I wish I were ten years old again now.

- F.
41. were                      42. would
43. to make                      44. how
45. will                      46. whether
47. that                      48. what
49. go                      50. will
13. ③                      14. ③
15. ①                      16. ③
17. ②                      18. ②
19. ③                      20. ①
- C.
21. ③                      22. ①
23. ③                      24. ①
25. ③                      26. ②
27. ①                      28. ③
29. ②                      30. ③

- D.
31. I'm lonely. I don't have anyone to talk to these days.
32. He will always wait for your return.
33. If he heard this news, he would be happy.
34. They showed us their souvenirs from Italy. / They showed their souvenirs from Italy to us.
35. My friend Jessica is going to move to another city soon.
36. Andy is braver than his other three brothers.
37. A new stadium will be built at the end of this year.
38. I decided to take part in the competition.
39. I wonder if/whether this canned food is for dogs.
40. He always avoids looking people in their eyes.

- E.
41. (C)                      42. (B)
43. (D)                      44. (D)
45. (A)                      46. (C)
47. (D)                      48. (A)
49. (D)                      50. (B)

## Final Test

- A.
1. goes, went, gone
2. has, had, had
3. wears, wore, worn
4. closes, closed, closed
5. sleeps, slept, slept
6. drinks, drank, drunk
7. calls, called, called
8. makes, made, made
9. breaks, broke, broken
10. wins, won, won

- B.
11. ①                      12. ②